


Seismometer type	<b>STS-2.5</b>	Test engineer	<b>STRECKEISEN</b> SEISMIC INSTRUMENTATION 
Serial number	<b>192409</b>	Nicolas Rüst	
Calibration valid-from	<b>February 25, 2021</b>		

**ITEM 1 PRELIMINARY REMARKS**

The certificate of calibration condenses information for the sophisticated customer who is interested in the exact status and performance of a specific seismometer. For a detailed description and explanations on how to read and use this information we refer to manuals and fact sheets available on [www.kinematics.com](http://www.kinematics.com). Please note the meaning of the following symbols used below:  $R(\text{value})$  = real part of value,  $I(\text{value})$  = imaginary part of value,  $NE$  = "not evaluated".

**ITEM 2 OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY & HUMIDITY**

NOTE	The initial oscillator frequency $f$ and the air humidity $RH$ have been measured at room temperature. A drift of the relative air humidity within the seismometer is a diagnostic tool for sensor functionality monitoring.	
parameter	$f = 22.05 \text{ kHz}$	$RH < 5 \%$

**ITEM 3 CORNER PERIOD & DAMPING CONSTANT**

NOTE	Values for low frequency corner period $T$ and damping constant $h$ , with standard deviation $\sigma$ each, constraining $118.8 \text{ s} < T < 121.2 \text{ s}$ and $0.700 < h < 0.714$ according to 1 %-specification. Parameters for the sensor components $U, V, W$ are optimized for best fit between $5.6$ and $29.9 \text{ mHz}$ .					
parameter	$U$	$\sigma_U$	$V$	$\sigma_V$	$W$	$\sigma_W$
$T$	$120.2 \text{ s}$	$0.02 \%$	$119.9 \text{ s}$	$0.02 \%$	$120.2 \text{ s}$	$0.04 \%$
$h$	$0.709$	$0.06 \%$	$0.705$	$0.05 \%$	$0.710$	$0.09 \%$

**ITEM 4 POLES & ZEROS**

NOTE	Real and imaginary parts of all poles $p_1, \dots, p_4$ and zeros $z_1, \dots, z_5$ are given in $\frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$ . Optimized parameters yielding best fit between $0.75$ and $50 \text{ Hz}$ .					
pre-established values	$z_1$	$z_2$	$z_3$	$R(z_4)$	$I(z_4)$	
$U, V, W$	$15.7$	$15.7$	$605$	$522$	$961$	
optimized parameters	$z_5$	$p_1$	$p_2$	$R(p_3)$	$I(p_3)$	$p_4$
$U$	$-869$	$15.97$	$15.97$	$364$	$79$	$869$
$V$	$-876$	$15.98$	$15.98$	$364$	$78$	$876$
$W$	$-869$	$15.99$	$15.99$	$357$	$84$	$869$

**ITEM 5 SENSITIVITY COORDINATES**

NOTE	Individual generator constants $G$ (default value $G_0 = 1500 \frac{\text{Vs}}{\text{m}}$ ), azimuth angles $\varphi$ relative to orientation hole, and tilt angles $\vartheta$ relative to $z$ -direction are deduced from shake-table calibration.		
coordinate	$G$	$\varphi$	$\vartheta$
$U$	$1333 \frac{\text{Vs}}{\text{m}}$	$269.75^\circ$	$56.95^\circ$
$V$	$1354 \frac{\text{Vs}}{\text{m}}$	$149.61^\circ$	$57.06^\circ$
$W$	$1362 \frac{\text{Vs}}{\text{m}}$	$29.74^\circ$	$56.95^\circ$

**ITEM 6 COMPLETE TRANSFER FUNCTION FORMULAE**

NOTE: The transfer function, applicable in the frequency range between  $1 \text{ mHz}$  and  $50 \text{ Hz}$ , is related to ground velocity.  $s$  denotes Laplace complex frequency and  $i$  the imaginary unit.

$$TF_{tot}(s) = G \cdot TF_{hfcal}(s) \cdot TF_{hfcorr}(s) \cdot TF_{lf}(s) \quad \text{with generator constant } G$$

$$TF_{hfcal}(s) = -\frac{p_1 p_2 \cdot (R(p_3)^2 + I(p_3)^2)}{z_1 z_2} \cdot \frac{(s + z_1)(s + z_2)(s + z_5)}{(s + p_1)(s + p_2)(s + R(p_3) + iI(p_3))(s + R(p_3) - iI(p_3))(s + p_4)}$$

$$TF_{hfcorr}(s) = \frac{(s + z_3)(s + R(z_4) + iI(z_4))(s + R(z_4) - iI(z_4))}{(R(z_4)^2 + I(z_4)^2)z_3} \quad \text{and} \quad TF_{lf}(s) = \frac{s^2}{s^2 + 2h\frac{2\pi}{T} \cdot s + (\frac{2\pi}{T})^2}$$

ITEM 7	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
NOTE	

ITEM 8	ADDITIONAL FEATURES
NOTE	

ITEM 9	MANUFACTURER INFORMATION		
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